



# HOPE & OPTIMISM ON GLOBAL PEACE

## Gallup International's 42<sup>nd</sup> Annual Global End of Year Survey

Opinion Poll in 51 Countries Across the Globe

October–December 2018

Disclaimer: Gallup International Association or its members are not related to Gallup Inc., headquartered in Washington D.C. which is no longer a member of Gallup International Association. Gallup International Association does not accept responsibility for opinion polling other than its own. We require that our surveys be credited fully as Gallup International (not Gallup or Gallup Poll).

# OPTIMISM FOR THE NEW 2019 YEAR CONTINUES TO PREVAIL IN THE WORLD, ALTHOUGH PESSIMISM IS INCREASING

## ACCORDING TO THE FIRST AND OLDEST GLOBAL HOPE “END OF THE YEAR” INDEX BY GALLUP INTERNATIONAL

Prospects for a better 2019 year are increasing for a majority of those surveyed in Africa (typically quite an optimistic region despite living conditions), in India, in non-EU Europe, in the USA and in Latin America. Conversely, we also see more pessimism about the year ahead in the Middle East, in Russia, and to an extent in Western Europe.

Over all optimism for the new Year traditionally prevails in the majority of the countries around the world with the exception this year of Turkey, Serbia, UK, Poland, Czech Republic, Russia, Bosnia (BiH), Bulgaria, Hong Kong, France, Italy, Lebanon, Jordan and Republic of Korea.

Our global survey also asked whether people expect the next 12 months to be more or less peaceful. While 27% of the world expect it to be more peaceful, 35% believe it will be more troubled. Confidence in peace shines brightest in India, Ghana, Albania, Nigeria and interestingly in Pakistan. At the other end of the scale, ongoing weekend protests in France and the ‘gilets jaunes’ see France register as the country where the most (70%) feel next year will be more troubled.

**Kancho Stoychev**, President GIA:

“For decades the End of the Year global poll is registering a paradox: people living in wealthier countries tend to be more pessimistic about the coming New Year. And vice versa. It seems that the fear of losing what you have is bigger than the fear not to have.

EU is increasingly pessimistic and there is no need to enumerate why. The same is with Russia while optimism for the next year in the USA is the highest it has been for the last decade. The performance of the US economy is possibly a key driver here.

Traditionally in previous decades more people around the World expect a peaceful New Year rather than a troubled one with a permanent exemption: The Middle East. But now for the first time in this century a growing number of West Europeans expect fear a less peaceful next year. The global political order established by the winning parties after the Second WW is rapidly falling apart and the West European nations are concerned about what will come next but also whether they will have a say in as power shifts further to the East.

The big challenge is between the US and China economically and between the US and Russia militarily. Europe increasingly looks excluded from the debate.”

### For more information:

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For further details see website: [www.gallup-international.com](http://www.gallup-international.com)

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## METHODOLOGY:

The Gallup International End of Year Survey (EoY) is an annual tradition initiated by and designed under the chairmanship of Dr. George Gallup in 1977. It is conducted every year since then. This year it was carried out by the Gallup International Association in partnership with WIN in 51 countries around the world.

### Sample Size and Mode of Field Work:

A total of 49 270 persons were interviewed globally. In each country a representative sample of around 1000 adult men and women was interviewed either face to face (28 countries; n=28578), via telephone (7 countries; n=5922) or online (16 countries; n=14760). The field work was conducted during October- December 2018. The margin of error for the survey is between +3-5% at 95% confidence level.

### Regions Coverage:

- EU Total: Austria, Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Finland, France, Germany, Hungary, Italy, Latvia, Poland, Romania, Spain, UK
- EU West: Austria, Finland, France, Germany, Italy, Spain, UK
- EU East: Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Latvia, Poland, Romania, Hungary
- Non-EU Europe: Albania, Armenia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Georgia, Kosovo, Macedonia, Moldova, Serbia, Switzerland, Ukraine
- USA
- India
- Russia
- Latin America: Argentina, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay
- East Asia: Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Philippines, Republic of Korea, Thailand, Vietnam
- West Asia: Afghanistan, Kazakhstan, Pakistan, Turkey
- Middle East: Iraq, Jordan, Lebanon, Syria
- Africa: Ghana, Nigeria, South Africa
- Australia & New Zealand

## ABOUT GALLUP INTERNATIONAL

Gallup International Association (GIA) is the leading association in market research and polling and this year celebrates its 72nd anniversary.

For over 70 years Gallup International Members have demonstrated their expert ability to conduct multi-country surveys on a comparable basis and deliver the highest quality. Their Members are leading national institutes with a profound local knowledge of research methods and techniques, statistical sources, customs and culture differences of its own country and carefully selected by the Association Board. With only one Member agency per country, Members work together on a daily basis to share knowledge, new re-search techniques and tools, as well as to provide the most appropriate solutions to international research projects and service our clients to the best of our abilities. GIA has over 50 members and conducts re-search in over 100 countries.

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## HOPE INDEX

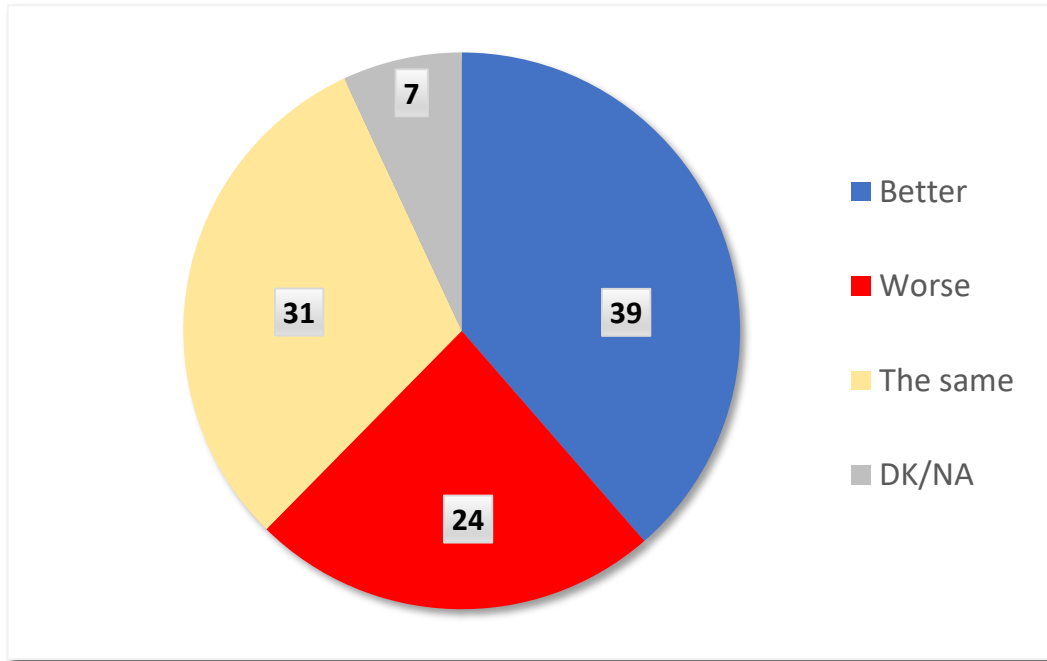
*As far as you are concerned, do you think that 2019 will be better, worse or the same as 2018?*

**OPTIMISTS: 39**

**PESSIMISTS: 24**

**NEUTRALS: 31**

**GLOBAL HOPE INDEX 2018: +15**



### HOPE INDEX:

#### NET SCORE OF OPTIMISTS OVER PESSIMISTS

| TOP 5 OPTIMISTS<br>(Answer "Better") |           | TOP 5 PESSIMISTS<br>(Answer "Worse") |           |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|-----------|
| Country                              | Net Score | Country                              | Net Score |
| INDIA                                | +64       | JORDAN                               | -48       |
| ALBANIA                              | +61       | LEBANON                              | -42       |
| MEXICO                               | +58       | ITALY                                | -40       |
| ARMENIA                              | +55       | REPUBLIC OF KOREA                    | -30       |
| GHANA                                | +54       | HONG KONG                            | -25       |

#### Definitions:

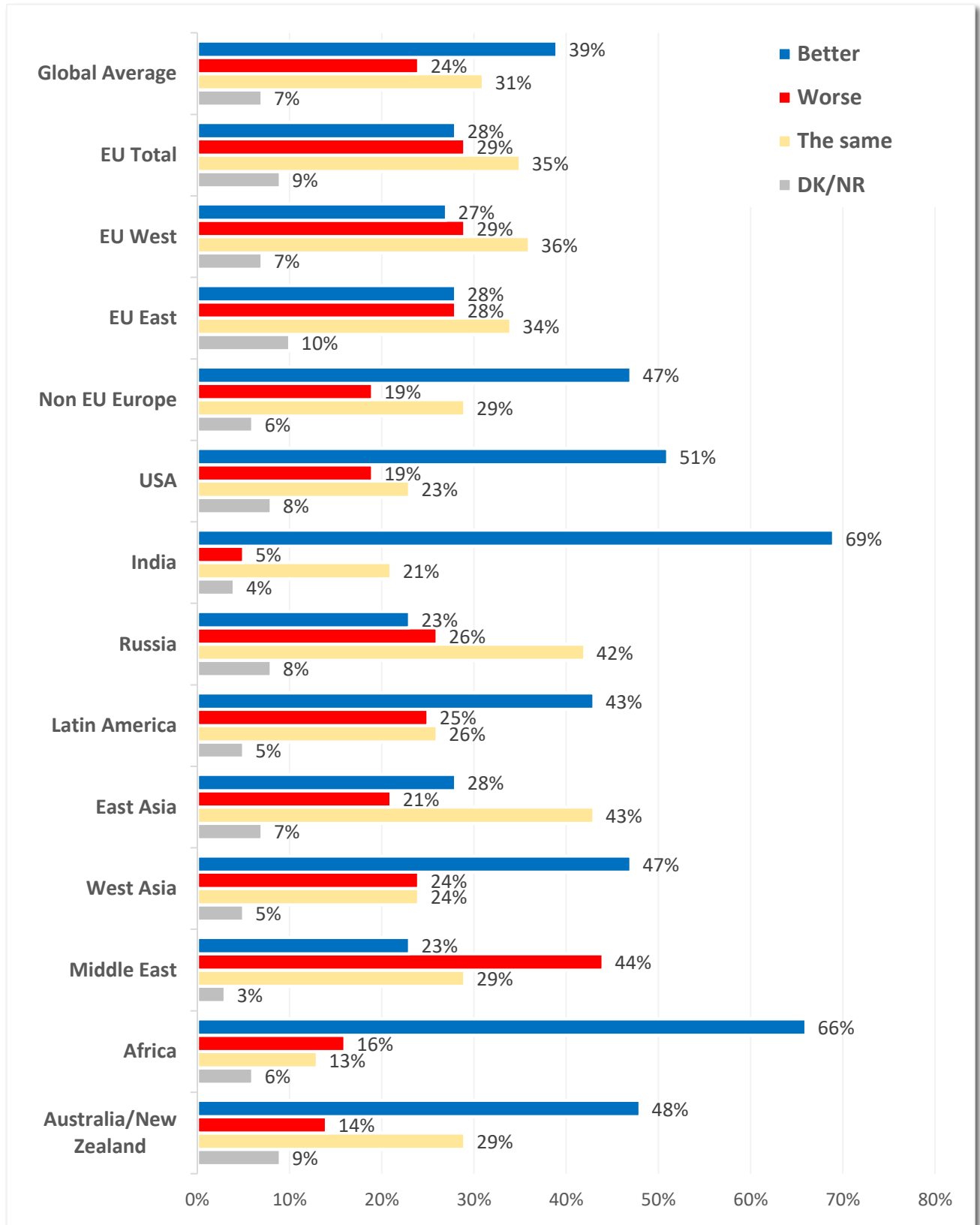
Optimists = Better

Pessimists = Worse

Neutrals = The same

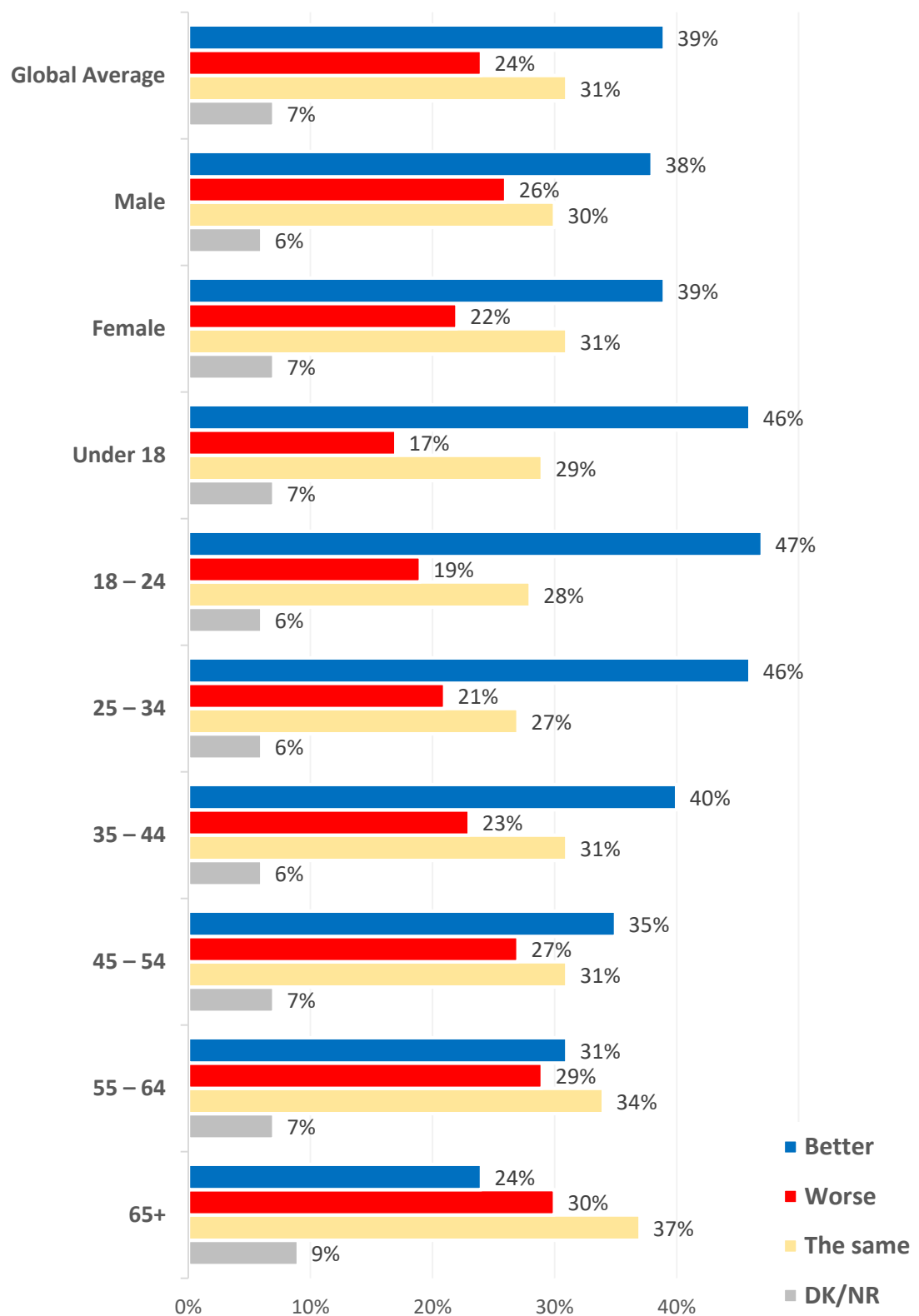
## HOPE INDEX - BY REGION

*As far as you are concerned, do you think that 2019 will be better, worse or the same as 2018?*



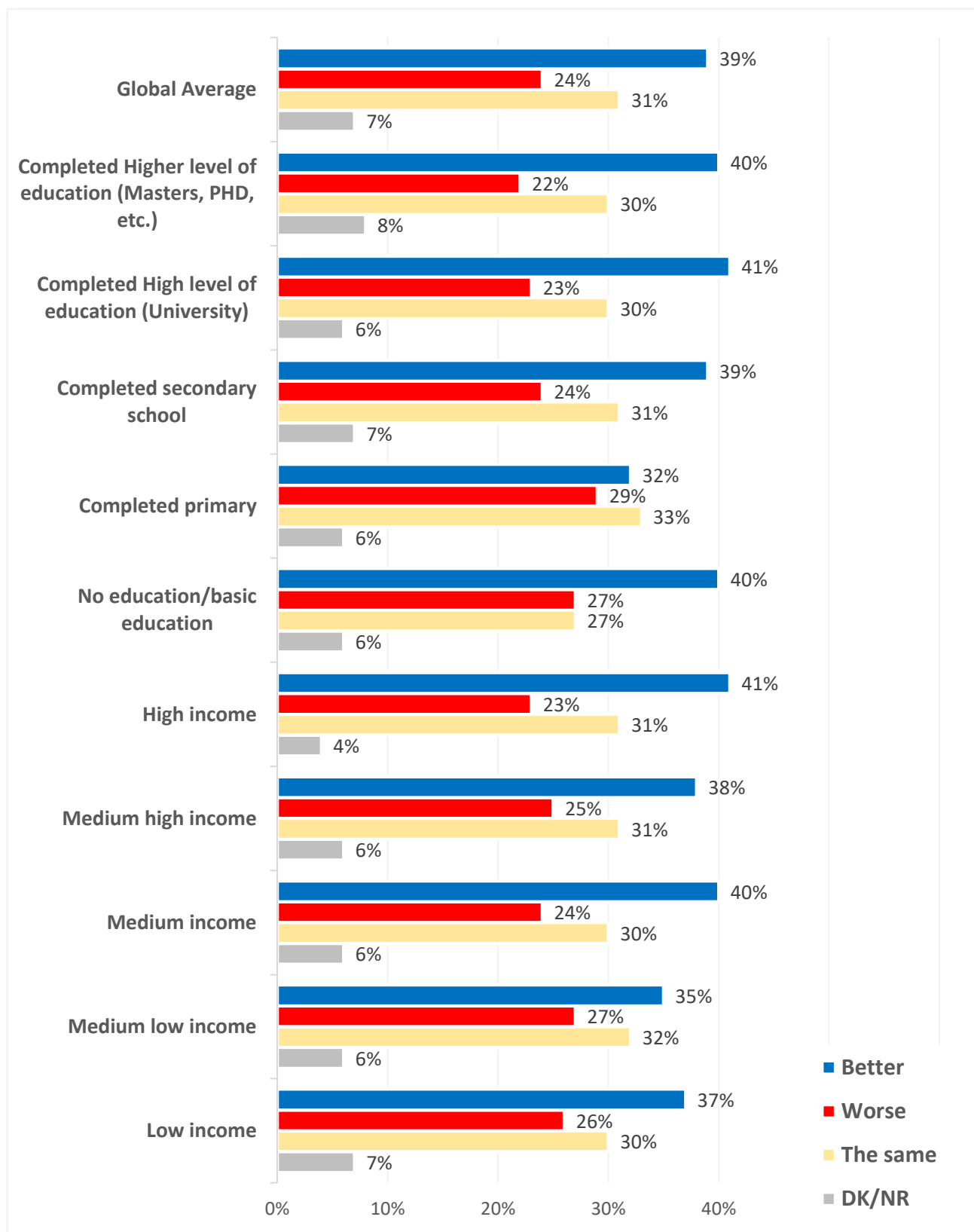
## HOPE INDEX - BY GENDER AND AGE GROUP

*As far as you are concerned, do you think that 2019 will be better, worse or the same as 2018?*



## HOPE INDEX - BY EDUCATION AND INCOME LEVEL

*As far as you are concerned, do you think that 2019 will be better, worse or the same as 2018?*



## HOPE INDEX 2018 BY COUNTRY

*As far as you are concerned, do you think that 2018 will be better, worse or the same as 2017?*

(Countries presented in alphabetical order)

| Country              | Optimists | Pessimists | Neutrals | DK/NA | NET Score  |
|----------------------|-----------|------------|----------|-------|------------|
| Row %                |           |            |          |       |            |
| AFGHANISTAN          | 41%       | 30%        | 27%      | 2%    | <b>+11</b> |
| ALBANIA              | 71%       | 10%        | 18%      | 1%    | <b>+61</b> |
| ARGENTINA            | 39%       | 29%        | 27%      | 5%    | <b>+10</b> |
| ARMENIA              | 62%       | 7%         | 25%      | 6%    | <b>+55</b> |
| AUSTRALIA            | 44%       | 14%        | 32%      | 10%   | <b>+30</b> |
| AUSTRIA              | 24%       | 21%        | 50%      | 5%    | <b>+3</b>  |
| BOSNIA & HERZEGOVINA | 22%       | 41%        | 36%      | 1%    | <b>-19</b> |
| BULGARIA             | 22%       | 30%        | 31%      | 17%   | <b>-8</b>  |
| COLOMBIA             | 41%       | 34%        | 23%      | 2%    | <b>+7</b>  |
| CZECH REPUBLIC       | 25%       | 27%        | 42%      | 6%    | <b>-2</b>  |
| ECUADOR              | 27%       | 31%        | 34%      | 8%    | <b>-4</b>  |
| FINLAND              | 37%       | 14%        | 42%      | 8%    | <b>+23</b> |
| FRANCE               | 19%       | 39%        | 32%      | 11%   | <b>-20</b> |
| GEORGIA              | 61%       | 8%         | 15%      | 16%   | <b>+53</b> |
| GERMANY              | 33%       | 19%        | 42%      | 5%    | <b>+14</b> |
| GHANA                | 66%       | 12%        | 14%      | 8%    | <b>+54</b> |
| HUNGARY              | 32%       | 31%        | 30%      | 7%    | <b>+1</b>  |
| HONG KONG            | 20%       | 45%        | 28%      | 7%    | <b>-25</b> |
| INDIA                | 69%       | 5%         | 21%      | 4%    | <b>+64</b> |
| INDONESIA            | 42%       | 8%         | 44%      | 6%    | <b>+34</b> |
| IRAQ                 | 44%       | 26%        | 28%      | 1%    | <b>+18</b> |
| ITALY                | 15%       | 55%        | 24%      | 7%    | <b>-40</b> |
| JORDAN               | 11%       | 59%        | 29%      | 1%    | <b>-48</b> |
| JAPAN                | 24%       | 12%        | 41%      | 23%   | <b>+12</b> |
| KAZAKHSTAN           | 61%       | 8%         | 23%      | 8%    | <b>+53</b> |
| KOSOVO               | 51%       | 14%        | 34%      | 1%    | <b>+37</b> |
| LATVIA               | 27%       | 25%        | 31%      | 18%   | <b>+2</b>  |
| LEBANON              | 12%       | 54%        | 33%      | -     | <b>-42</b> |
| MACEDONIA            | 48%       | 18%        | 30%      | 4%    | <b>+30</b> |
| MEXICO               | 67%       | 9%         | 14%      | 11%   | <b>+58</b> |
| MOLDOVA              | 38%       | 21%        | 31%      | 11%   | <b>+17</b> |
| NEW ZEALAND          | 51%       | 14%        | 27%      | 8%    | <b>+37</b> |

### Definitions:

Optimists = Better  
Pessimists = Worse  
Neutrals = The same



## HOPE INDEX 2017

*As far as you are concerned, do you think that 2019 will be better, worse or the same as 2018?*

(Countries presented in alphabetical order)

| Country           | Optimists | Pessimists | Neutrals | DK/NA | NET Score  |
|-------------------|-----------|------------|----------|-------|------------|
| Row %             |           |            |          |       |            |
| NIGERIA           | 65%       | 19%        | 14%      | 2%    | <b>+46</b> |
| PAKISTAN          | 54%       | 17%        | 23%      | 5%    | <b>+37</b> |
| PARAGUAY          | 53%       | 10%        | 32%      | 5%    | <b>+43</b> |
| PHILIPPINES       | 33%       | 10%        | 53%      | 4%    | <b>+23</b> |
| POLAND            | 27%       | 28%        | 36%      | 9%    | <b>-1</b>  |
| REPUBLIC OF KOREA | 11%       | 41%        | 48%      | 1%    | <b>-30</b> |
| ROMANIA           | 46%       | 25%        | 25%      | 4%    | <b>+21</b> |
| RUSSIA            | 23%       | 26%        | 42%      | 8%    | <b>-3</b>  |
| SERBIA            | 31%       | 33%        | 34%      | 3%    | <b>-2</b>  |
| SOUTH AFRICA      | 66%       | 15%        | 11%      | 8%    | <b>+51</b> |
| SPAIN             | 34%       | 27%        | 33%      | 6%    | <b>+7</b>  |
| SWITZERLAND       | 37%       | 15%        | 43%      | 6%    | <b>+22</b> |
| SYRIA             | 27%       | 31%        | 23%      | 19%   | <b>-4</b>  |
| THAILAND          | 31%       | 25%        | 38%      | 6%    | <b>+6</b>  |
| TURKEY            | 32%       | 43%        | 19%      | 5%    | <b>-11</b> |
| UK                | 29%       | 30%        | 30%      | 11%   | <b>-1</b>  |
| UKRAINE           | 36%       | 32%        | 17%      | 15%   | <b>+4</b>  |
| USA               | 51%       | 19%        | 23%      | 8%    | <b>+32</b> |
| VIETNAM           | 53%       | 8%         | 35%      | 5%    | <b>+45</b> |

**Rounding of Decimals:** There might be a slight difference of 1 in some instances. Exact figures are available elsewhere. There is also a slight possibility that the figures vary up to maximum of 1 in different versions of press releases.

### Definitions:

Optimists = Better

Pessimists = Worse

Neutrals = The same

## OPTIMISM-PESSIMISM REGARDING GLOBAL PEACE

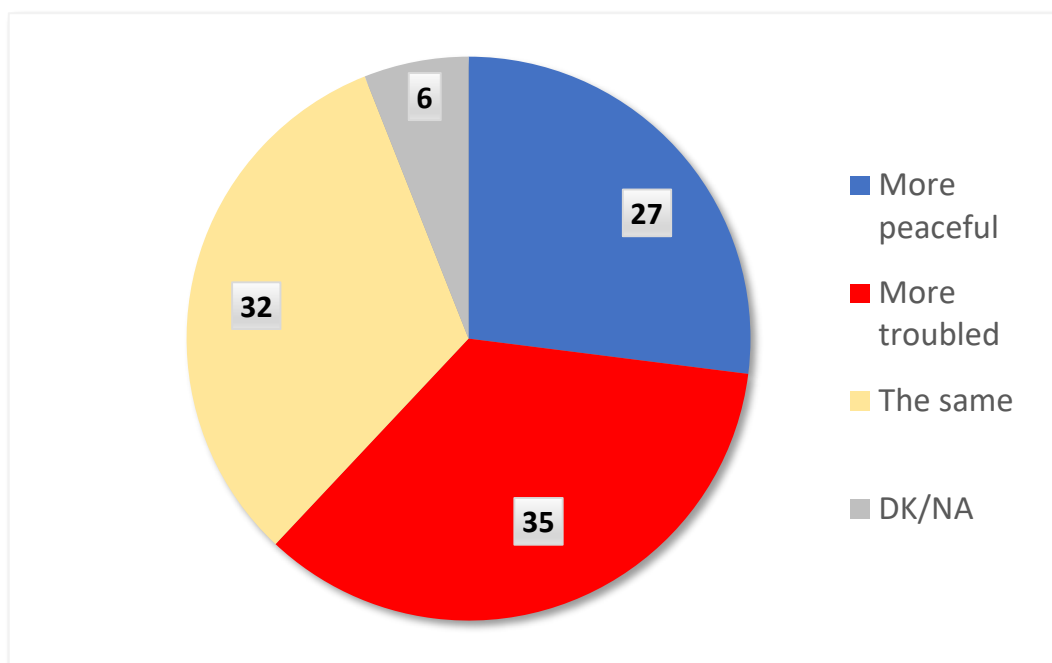
*Do you expect the coming next 2019 to be for the world a more peaceful one, a more troubled one or the same?*

**OPTIMISTS: 27**

**PESSIMISTS: 35**

**NEUTRALS: 32**

**GLOBAL PEACE OPTIMISM INDEX 2018: -8**



### GLOBAL PEACE OPTIMISM INDEX: NET SCORE OF OPTIMISTS OVER PESSIMISTS

| TOP 10 OPTIMISTS<br>(Answer "More peaceful") |           | TOP 10 PESSIMISTS<br>(Answer "More troubled") |           |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|
| Country                                      | Net Score | Country                                       | Net Score |
| INDIA                                        | 55        | FRANCE                                        | -64       |
| GHANA                                        | 53        | HONG KONG                                     | -60       |
| PARAGUAY                                     | 52        | HUNGARY                                       | -58       |
| ALBANIA                                      | 39        | FINLAND                                       | -57       |
| PAKISTAN                                     | 32        | SPAIN                                         | -51       |
| GEORGIA, KAZAKHSTAN                          | 28        | JORDAN                                        | -50       |
| NIGERIA                                      | 27        | LATVIA                                        | -47       |
| KOSOVO                                       | 26        | LEBANON                                       | -45       |
| PHILIPPINES                                  | 25        | GERMANY                                       | -38       |
| ARGENTINA, MOLDOVA                           | 23        | AUSTRIA                                       | -37       |

#### Definitions:

Optimists = More peaceful

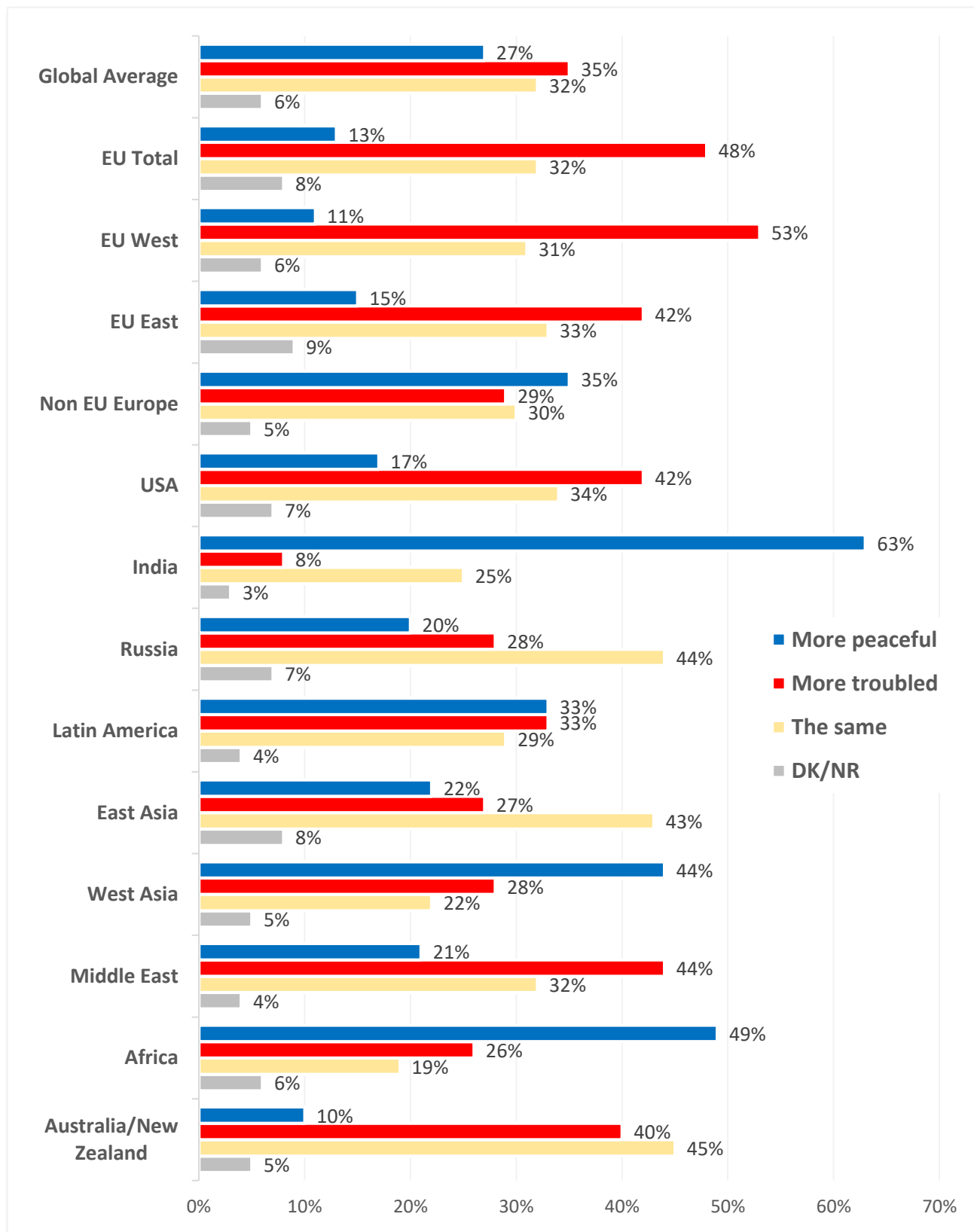
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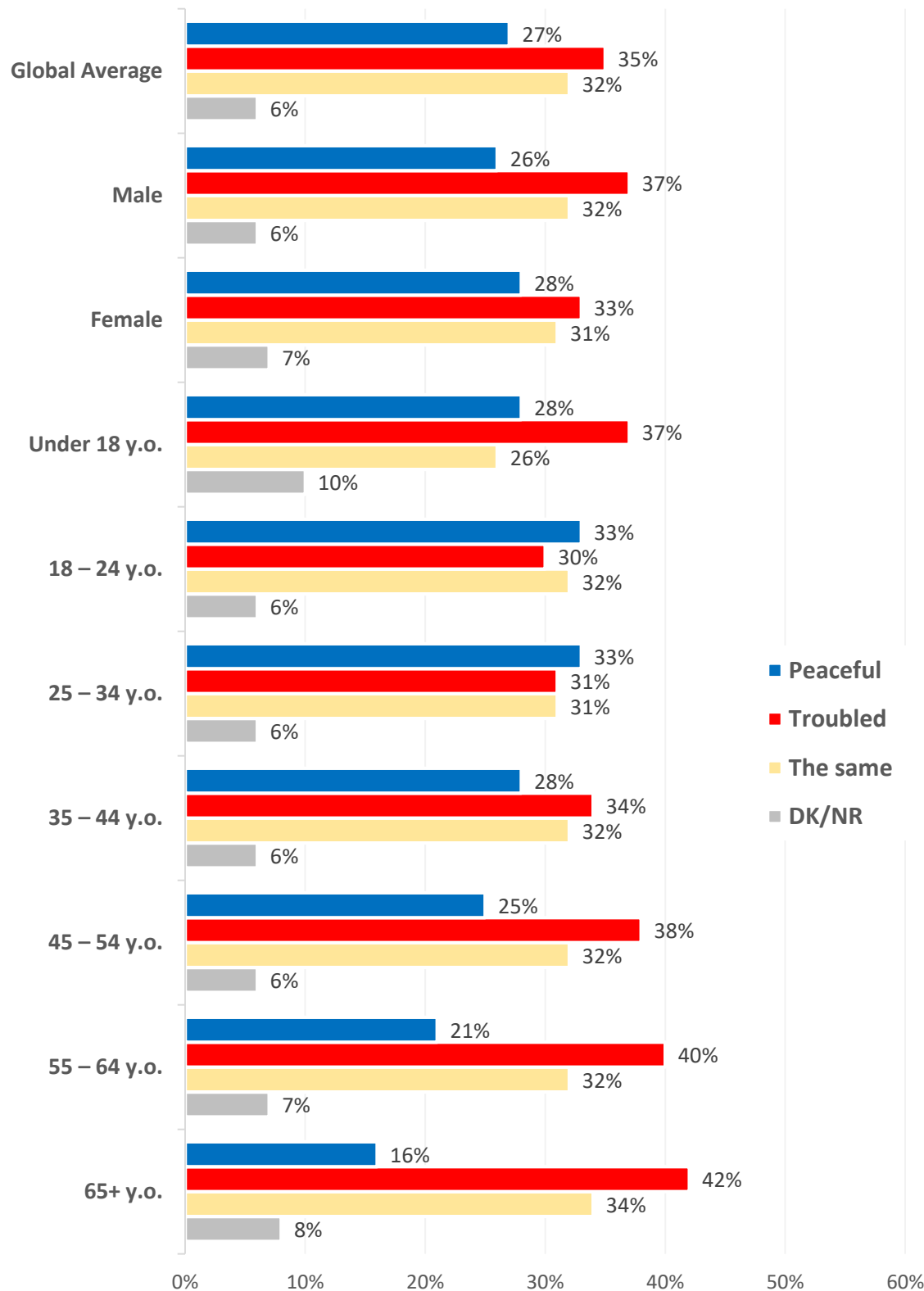


## OPTIMISM-PESSIMISM REGARDING GLOBAL PEACE - BY REGIONS

*Do you expect the coming next 2019 to be for the world a more peaceful one, a more troubled one or the same?*

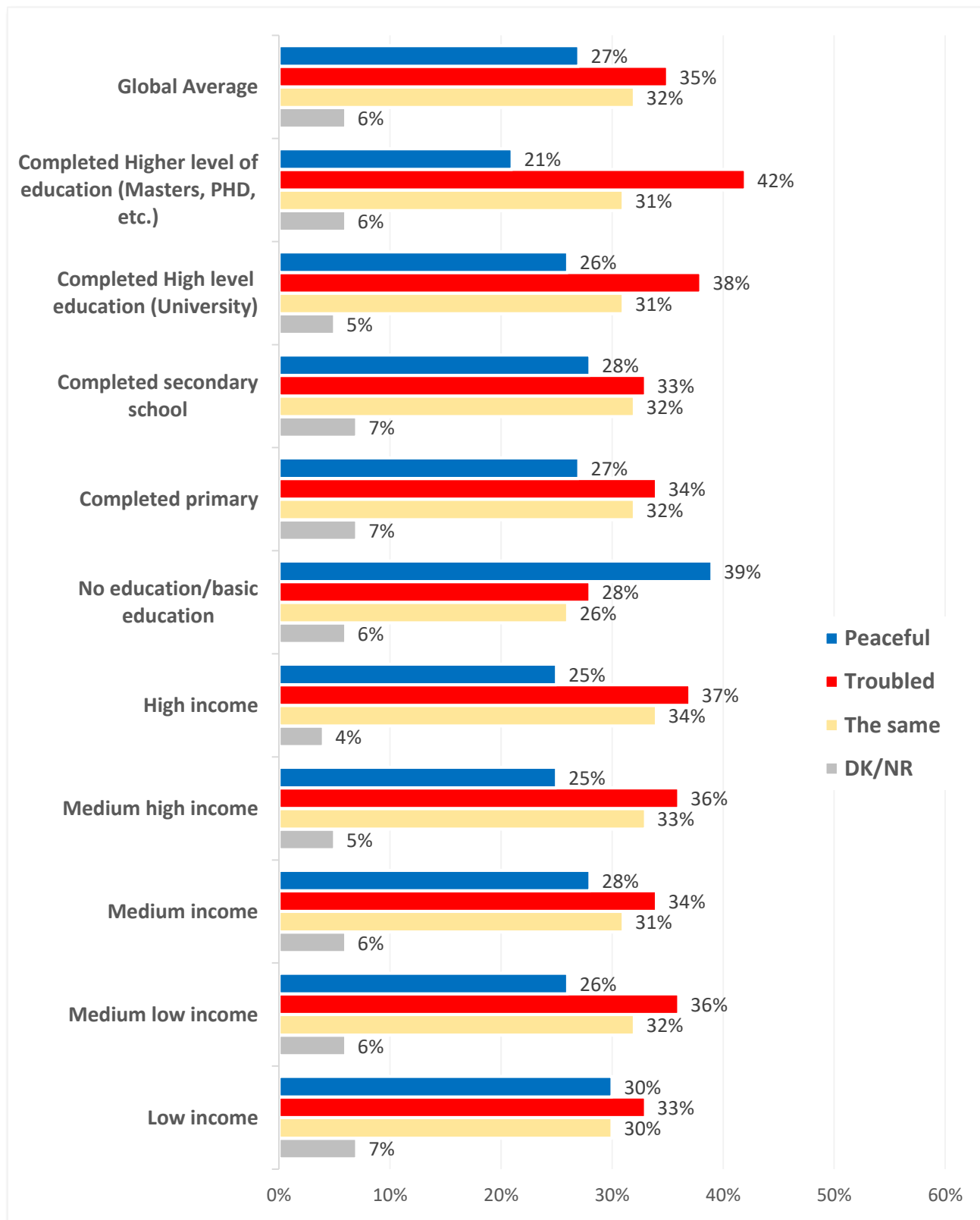


**OPTIMISM-PESSIMISM REGARDING GLOBAL PEACE – BY GENDER AND AGE**  
*Do you expect the coming next 2019 to be for the world a more peaceful one, a more troubled one or the same?*



## OPTIMISM-PESSIMISM REGARDING GLOBAL PEACE – BY EDUCATION AND INCOME LEVEL

*Do you expect the coming next 2019 to be for the world a more peaceful one, a more troubled one or the same?*



## OPTIMISM-PESSIMISM REGARDING GLOBAL PEACE BY COUNTRY

*Do you expect the coming next 2019 to be for the world a more peaceful one, a more troubled one or the same?*

(Countries presented in alphabetical order)

| Country              | Optimists | Pessimists | Neutrals | DK/NA | NET Score |
|----------------------|-----------|------------|----------|-------|-----------|
| Row %                |           |            |          |       |           |
| AFGHANISTAN          | 36%       | 38%        | 23%      | 3%    | -2        |
| ALBANIA              | 60%       | 21%        | 18%      | *     | +39       |
| ARGENTINA            | 45%       | 22%        | 30%      | 3%    | +23       |
| ARMENIA              | 34%       | 23%        | 33%      | 9%    | +11       |
| AUSTRALIA            | 10%       | 38%        | 47%      | 5%    | -28       |
| AUSTRIA              | 13%       | 50%        | 31%      | 6%    | -37       |
| BOSNIA & HERZEGOVINA | 19%       | 39%        | 41%      | 1%    | -20       |
| BULGARIA             | 15%       | 28%        | 38%      | 19%   | -13       |
| COLOMBIA             | 14%       | 48%        | 36%      | 2%    | -34       |
| CZECH REPUBLIC       | 15%       | 32%        | 45%      | 8%    | -17       |
| ECUADOR              | 15%       | 48%        | 32%      | 5%    | -33       |
| FINLAND              | 8%        | 65%        | 21%      | 6%    | -57       |
| FRANCE               | 6%        | 70%        | 18%      | 7%    | -64       |
| GEORGIA              | 43%       | 15%        | 24%      | 17%   | +28       |
| GERMANY              | 16%       | 54%        | 26%      | 5%    | -38       |
| GHANA                | 62%       | 9%         | 15%      | 14%   | +53       |
| HUNGARY              | 10%       | 68%        | 18%      | 4%    | -58       |
| HONG KONG            | 7%        | 67%        | 24%      | 2%    | -60       |
| INDIA                | 63%       | 8%         | 25%      | 3%    | +55       |
| INDONESIA            | 33%       | 13%        | 46%      | 7%    | +20       |
| IRAQ                 | 47%       | 26%        | 25%      | 2%    | +21       |
| ITALY                | 13%       | 28%        | 50%      | 8%    | -15       |
| JORDAN               | 11%       | 61%        | 28%      | 1%    | -50       |
| JAPAN                | 9%        | 32%        | 37%      | 22%   | -23       |
| KAZAKHSTAN           | 45%       | 17%        | 28%      | 10%   | +28       |
| KOSOVO               | 40%       | 14%        | 42%      | 4%    | +26       |
| LATVIA               | 5%        | 52%        | 32%      | 11%   | -47       |
| LEBANON              | 6%        | 51%        | 42%      | -     | -45       |
| MACEDONIA            | 43%       | 27%        | 25%      | 5%    | +16       |
| MEXICO               | 41%       | 26%        | 20%      | 14%   | +15       |
| MOLDOVA              | 45%       | 22%        | 28%      | 6%    | +23       |
| NEW ZEALAND          | 10%       | 42%        | 42%      | 6%    | -32       |

### Definitions:

Optimists = More peaceful

Pessimists = More troubled

Neutrals = The same



## OPTIMISM-PESSIMISM REGARDING GLOBAL PEACE BY COUNTRY

*Do you expect the coming next 2019 to be for the world a more peaceful one, a more troubled one or the same?*

(Countries presented in alphabetical order)

| Country           | Optimists | Pessimists | Neutrals | DK/NA | NET Score  |
|-------------------|-----------|------------|----------|-------|------------|
| Row %             |           |            |          |       |            |
| NIGERIA           | 58%       | 31%        | 9%       | 3%    | <b>+27</b> |
| PAKISTAN          | 54%       | 22%        | 19%      | 5%    | <b>+32</b> |
| PARAGUAY          | 65%       | 13%        | 20%      | 2%    | <b>+52</b> |
| PHILIPPINES       | 37%       | 12%        | 48%      | 3%    | <b>+25</b> |
| POLAND            | 16%       | 41%        | 34%      | 9%    | <b>-25</b> |
| REPUBLIC OF KOREA | 15%       | 32%        | 49%      | 3%    | <b>-17</b> |
| ROMANIA           | 45%       | 27%        | 26%      | 2%    | <b>+18</b> |
| RUSSIA            | 20%       | 28%        | 44%      | 7%    | <b>-8</b>  |
| SERBIA            | 21%       | 40%        | 35%      | 4%    | <b>-19</b> |
| SOUTH AFRICA      | 40%       | 28%        | 26%      | 5%    | <b>+12</b> |
| SPAIN             | 6%        | 57%        | 32%      | 5%    | <b>-51</b> |
| SWITZERLAND       | 18%       | 52%        | 30%      | -     | <b>-34</b> |
| SYRIA             | 19%       | 30%        | 33%      | 18%   | <b>-11</b> |
| THAILAND          | 29%       | 23%        | 41%      | 7%    | <b>6</b>   |
| TURKEY            | 49%       | 31%        | 16%      | 4%    | <b>+18</b> |
| UK                | 12%       | 45%        | 37%      | 7%    | <b>-33</b> |
| UKRAINE           | 29%       | 39%        | 25%      | 8%    | <b>-10</b> |
| USA               | 17%       | 42%        | 34%      | 7%    | <b>-25</b> |
| VIETNAM           | 30%       | 22%        | 40%      | 8%    | <b>+8</b>  |

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### Definitions:

Optimists = More peaceful

Pessimists = More troubled

Neutrals = The same



## METHODOLOGY DETAILS

| Country              | Supplier                         | Sample | Field period     | Method    |
|----------------------|----------------------------------|--------|------------------|-----------|
| AFGHANISTAN          | ACSOR-Surveys                    | 1 763  | 15-25.10.2018    | F2F       |
| ALBANIA              | Be Research LLC                  | 1 040  | 08-18.11.2018    | CAPI      |
| ARGENTINA            | Voices! Research & Consultancy   | 1 002  | 02-15.10.2018    | F2F, CAPI |
| ARMENIA              | MPG LLC                          | 1 111  | 17-22.11.2018    | CAPI      |
| AUSTRALIA            | Roy Morgan Research              | 1 028  | 13-14.12.2018    | CAWI      |
| AUSTRIA              | Österreichisches Gallup Institut | 1 000  | 22.11-03.12.2018 | CAWI      |
| BOSNIA & HERZEGOVINA | Mareco Index Bosnia              | 1 000  | 05-18.11.2018    | CATI      |
| BULGARIA             | Gallup International             | 1 053  | 02-09.11.2018    | CAPI      |
| COLOMBIA             | Centro Nacional de Consultoría   | 1 000  | 14-17.12.2018    | CATI      |
| CZECH REPUBLIC       | MARECO Ltd. Praha                | 1 500  | 14.11-03.12.2018 | F2F       |
| ECUADOR              | CEDATOS                          | 700    | 26.11-16.12.2018 | F2F       |
| FINLAND              | Taloustutkimus Oy                | 1 134  | 07-11.12.2018    | CAWI      |
| FRANCE               | BVA                              | 1 000  | 23-29.11.2018    | CAWI      |
| GEORGIA              | GORBI                            | 1 008  | 18-25.11.2018    | CAPI      |
| GERMANY              | Österreichisches Gallup Institut | 1 000  | 03-07.12.2018    | CAWI      |
| GHANA                | Candino Global                   | 500    | 20.11-03.12.2018 | CAPI      |
| HONG KONG            | CSG (Consumer Search Group)      | 505    | 28.10-21.11.2018 | Online    |
| HUNGARY              | Österreichisches Gallup Institut | 1 000  | 10-20.12.2018    | CAWI      |
| INDIA                | Impetus Research Pvt. Ltd        | 1 001  | 22.10-30.11.2018 | CATI      |
| INDONESIA            | Deka                             | 1 040  | 14-25.11.2018    | F2F       |
| IRAQ                 | IIACSS                           | 1 000  | 03-28.11.2018    | CAPI      |
| ITALY                | DOXA                             | 1 072  | 16-30.11.2018    | CAPI      |
| JAPAN                | NRC (Nippon Research Center)     | 1 155  | 01-13.11.2018    | F2F       |
| JORDAN               | MRO                              | 1 000  | 29.10-20.11.2018 | F2F       |
| KAZAKHSTAN           | BISAM - CENTRAL ASIA             | 1 400  | 22.11-11.12.2018 | F2F CAPI  |
| KOSOVO               | Be Research LLC                  | 978    | 06-18.11.2018    | F2F       |
| LATVIA               | SKDS                             | 1 005  | 29.11-05.12.2018 | CAWI      |
| LEBANON              | MRO                              | 1 000  | 29.10-20.11.2018 | F2F       |
| MACEDONIA            | BRIMA                            | 1 212  | 22.11-06.12.2018 | F2F, TAPI |
| MEXICO               | BRAIN                            | 500    | 10-14.12.2018    | Online    |



## METHODOLOGY DETAILS (CONTD.)

| Country           | Supplier                              | Sample | Field period     | Method       |
|-------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|------------------|--------------|
| MOLDOVA           | CBS - AXA S.R.L., I.M.                | 600    | 10-20.10.2018    | CATI         |
| NEW ZEALAND       | Roy Morgan Research                   | 1 011  | 13-14.12.2018    | CAWI         |
| NIGERIA           | Market Trends International           | 800    | 28.11-05.12.2018 | F2F, TAPI    |
| PAKISTAN          | Gallup Pakistan                       | 1 000  | 13-20.10.2018    | F2F          |
| PARAGUAY          | Instituto de Comunicacion y Arte -ICA | 515    | 11/12.2018       | Online       |
| PHILIPPINES       | PSRC                                  | 1 000  | 06-20.11.2018    | F2F, PAPI    |
| POLAND            | MARECO POLSKA                         | 1 017  | 20-30.10.2018    | F2F, PAPI    |
| REPUBLIC OF KOREA | Gallup Korea                          | 1 500  | 08-28.11.2018    | F2F          |
| ROMANIA           | TNS CSOP                              | 530    | 15-29.11.2018    | CATI         |
| RUSSIA            | Romir                                 | 1 000  | 28.11-02.12.2018 | F2F          |
| SERBIA            | TNS Medium Gallup                     | 1 012  | 20.10-04.11.2018 | F2F, TAPI    |
| SOUTH AFRICA      | Freshly Ground Insights (FGI)         | 1 515  | 23.10-29.11.2018 | Online       |
| SPAIN             | SIGMA DOS                             | 800    | 14-15.12.2018    | CATI         |
| SWITZERLAND       | Opinion Plus                          | 1 000  | 12-17.12.2018    | Online panel |
| SYRIA             | Syrian & Levant Market Compass        | 515    | 11-12.2018       | F2F          |
| THAILAND          | Infosearch co. ltd                    | 600    | 05-30.11.2018    | F2F          |
| TURKEY            | Barem                                 | 1 001  | 01.11-07.12.2018 | CATI         |
| UK                | ORB International                     | 1 001  | 07-10.12.2018    | Online       |
| UKRAINE           | Romir Ukraine                         | 500    | 30.11-04.12.2018 | Online       |
| USA               | Survey Monkey                         | 1 045  | 06-07.12.2018    | Online panel |
| VIETNAM           | Indochina Research                    | 600    | 05-23.11.2018    | F2F, CAPI    |

